Supplementary material

Supplementary Table 1. Balance test results.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Baseline characteristics of all patients | | | | Baseline characteristics of propensity score-matched patients (1:1) | | | |
| Active  (N = 4887) | Inactive  (N = 29,037) | Standardized mean difference | *p*-value | Active  (N = 4887) | Inactive  (N = 4887) | Standardized mean difference | *p*-value |
| Sex | Male | 2618 (53.6) | 9938 (34.2) | 0.3879 | <0.001 | 2618 (53.6) | 2635 (53.9) | −0.0070 | 0.009 |
| Female | 2269 (46.4) | 19,099 (65.8) | 2269 (46.4) | 2252 (46.1) |
| Alcohol | Yes | 1102 (26.8) | 1272 (5.7) | −0.4756 | <0.001 | 1306 (26.7) | 1291 (26.4) | −0.0069 | <0.001 |
| No | 3005 (73.2) | 20,885 (94.3) | 3581 (73.3) | 3596 (73.6) |
|  | | Mean ± SD | Mean ± SD | Standardized mean difference | *p*-value | Mean ± SD | Mean ± SD | Standardized mean difference | *p*-value |
| Age | | 73.3 ± 6.5 | 77.5 ± 7.5 | 0.6589 | <0.001 | 73.3 ± 6.5 | 73.2 ± 6.5 | −0.0061 | 0.010 |